Are Two-Pass Herbicide Programs Viable?

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What is a 2-pass program?

Are 2-pass programs viable?

Why is the question being asked?

Are they needed?

- Problem weeds
- Risk management
- Herbicide resistance

Most problematic weeds in Wisconsin?

(according to ag-professionals in 2005)

Species	Soybean	Species	Corn
C. lambsquarters	63%	Giant ragweed	19%
Giant ragweed	9%	Crabgrass spp.	15%
Ragweed spp.	4%	C. lambsquarters	14%
Dandelion	4%	Foxtail spp.	9%
Waterhemp	4%	Velvetleaf	7%

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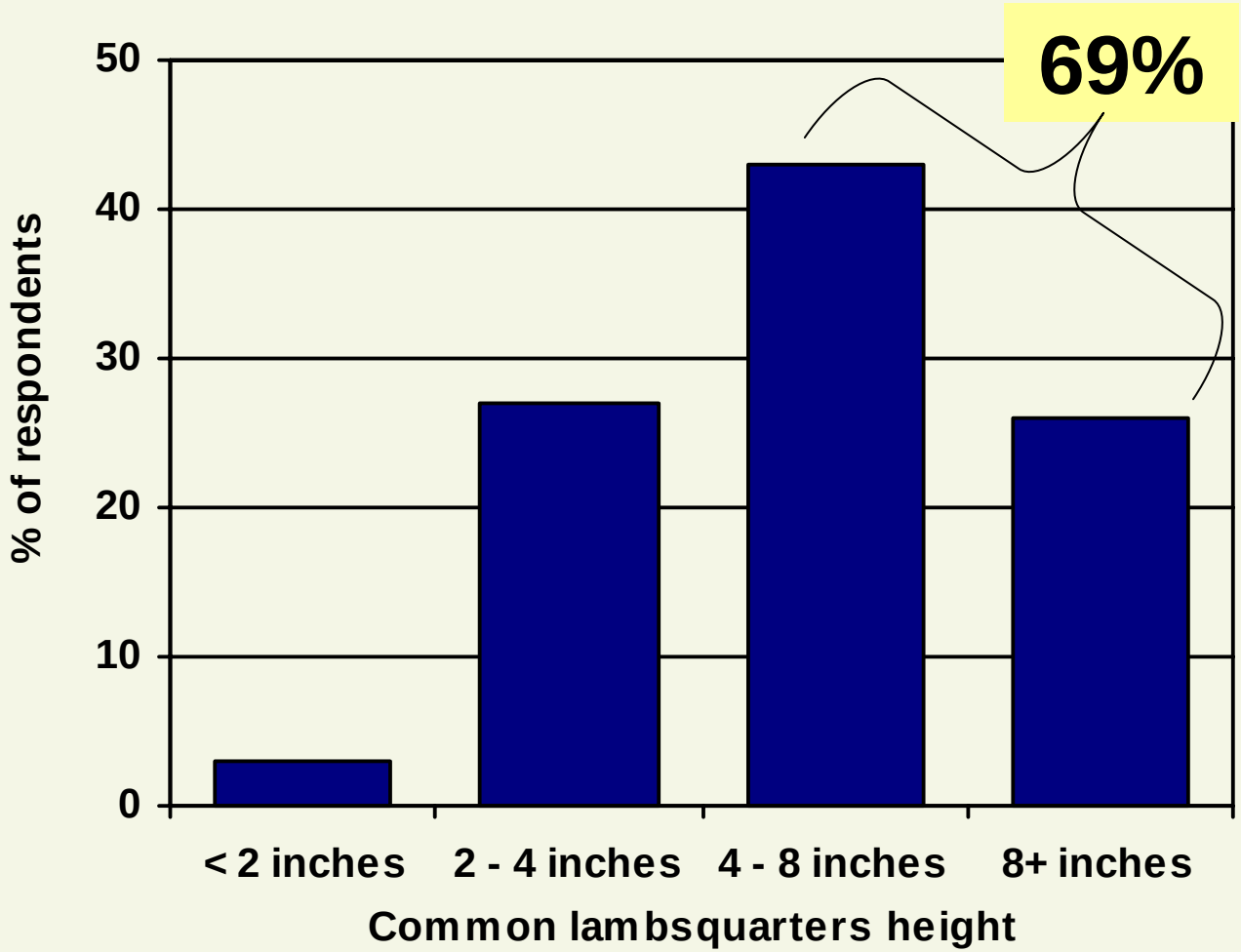
Are these 1-pass weeds?

Giant ragweed

Waterhemp

Height of common lambsquarters when sprayed in soybean

(according to ag-professionals in 2006)



Why?

Is this a problem?

Are there options?

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WeedSOFT® Yield Loss Calculator for Wisconsin

Crop: Soybeans Crop Stage: V2 7.5 inches

Expected Weed Free Yield (Bu/Acre): 50

Expected Selling Price ($/Bu): 6.00

Weed: Enter Weed Density: (per 100 sq. ft.) Weed Stage:

ADD Weed

Weeds Selected for Calculation

Selected Weed	Density	Growth Stage
Lambsquarters, Common	400	4 - 8 inches

Calculate Yield Loss Reset Form

WeedSOFT 2006®

WeedSOFT® Yield Loss Calculator

Crop: Soybeans **Crop Stage:** V2 **RowSpacing:** 7.5 inches

Estimated Yield with NO Weed Pressure: 50 Bu/A **Selling Price:** $6.00

Selected Weed	Density	Growth Stage
Lambsquarters, Common	400	2 - 4 inches

Yield Loss through V2	0.5 Bu.	$3.00 Lost
Yield Loss if delayed through V3	1.7 Bu.	$10.20 Lost
Total Season Yield Loss without control	34.4 Bu.	$206.40 Lost

delayed weed control will vary with weed species, weed density, crop and weed growth stages, and growi

Re-enter data

Use this button if you wish to go back and modify your data.
Do Not use the browser 'Back' button or entered data may be lost.

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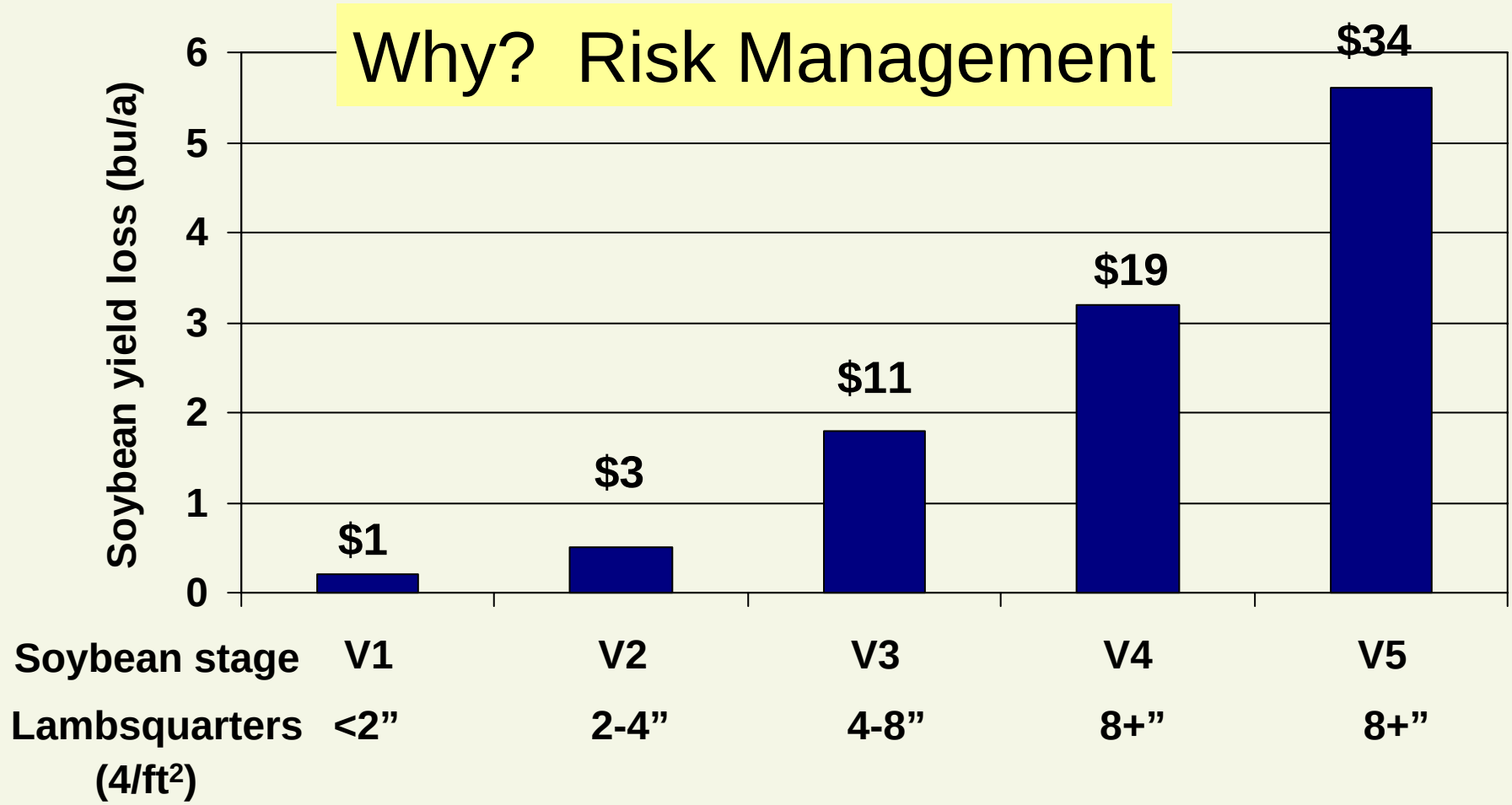
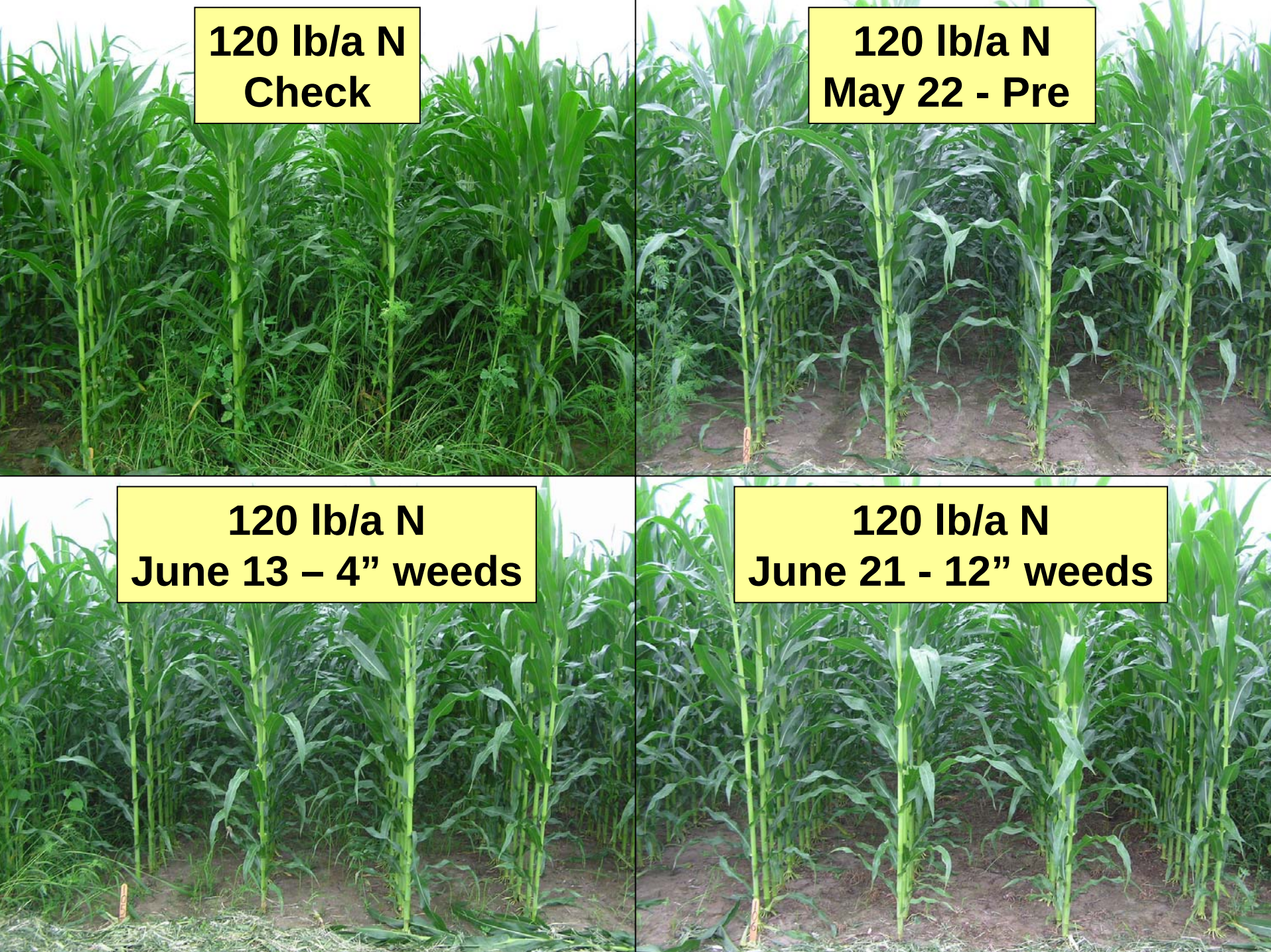
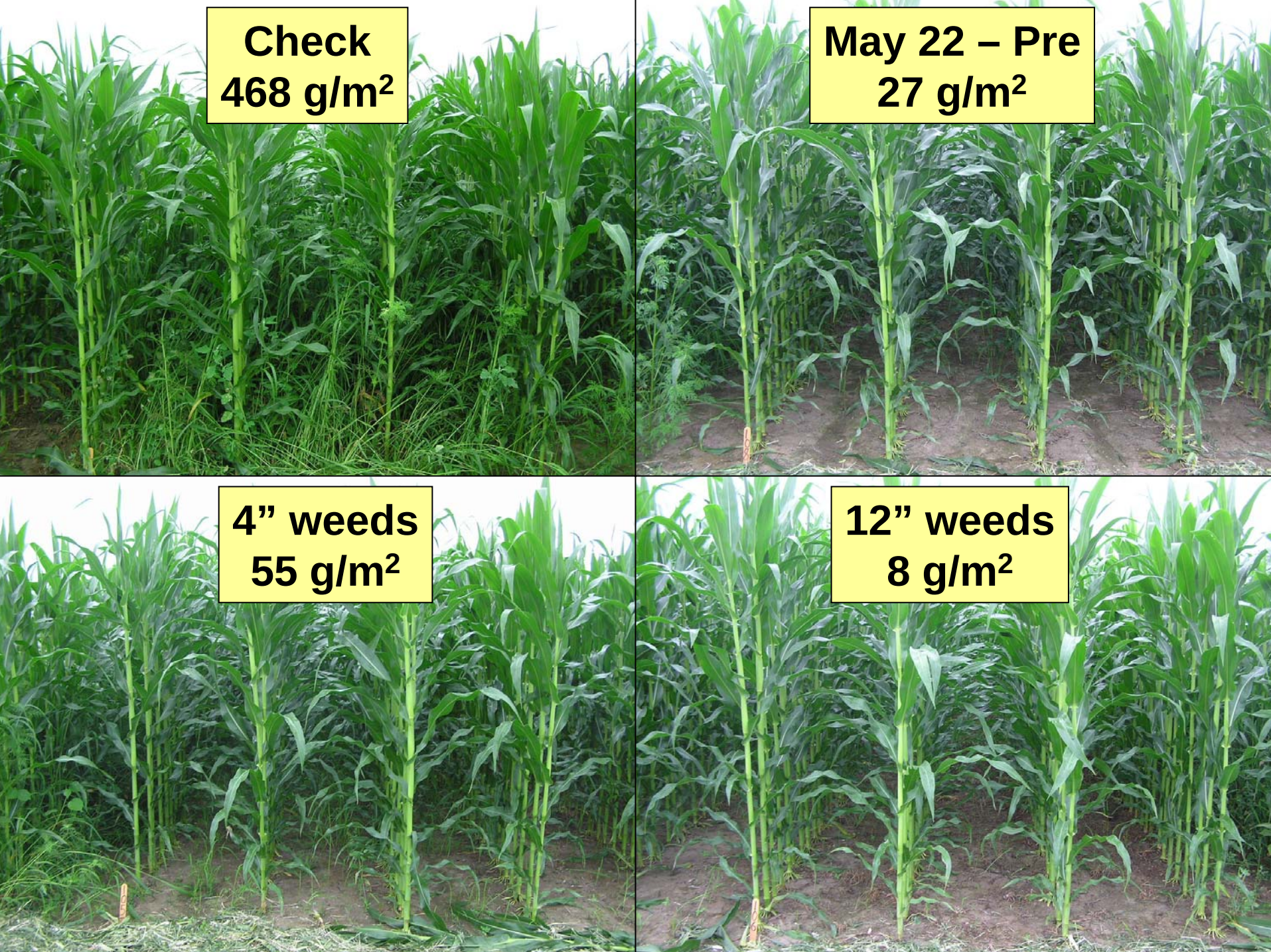
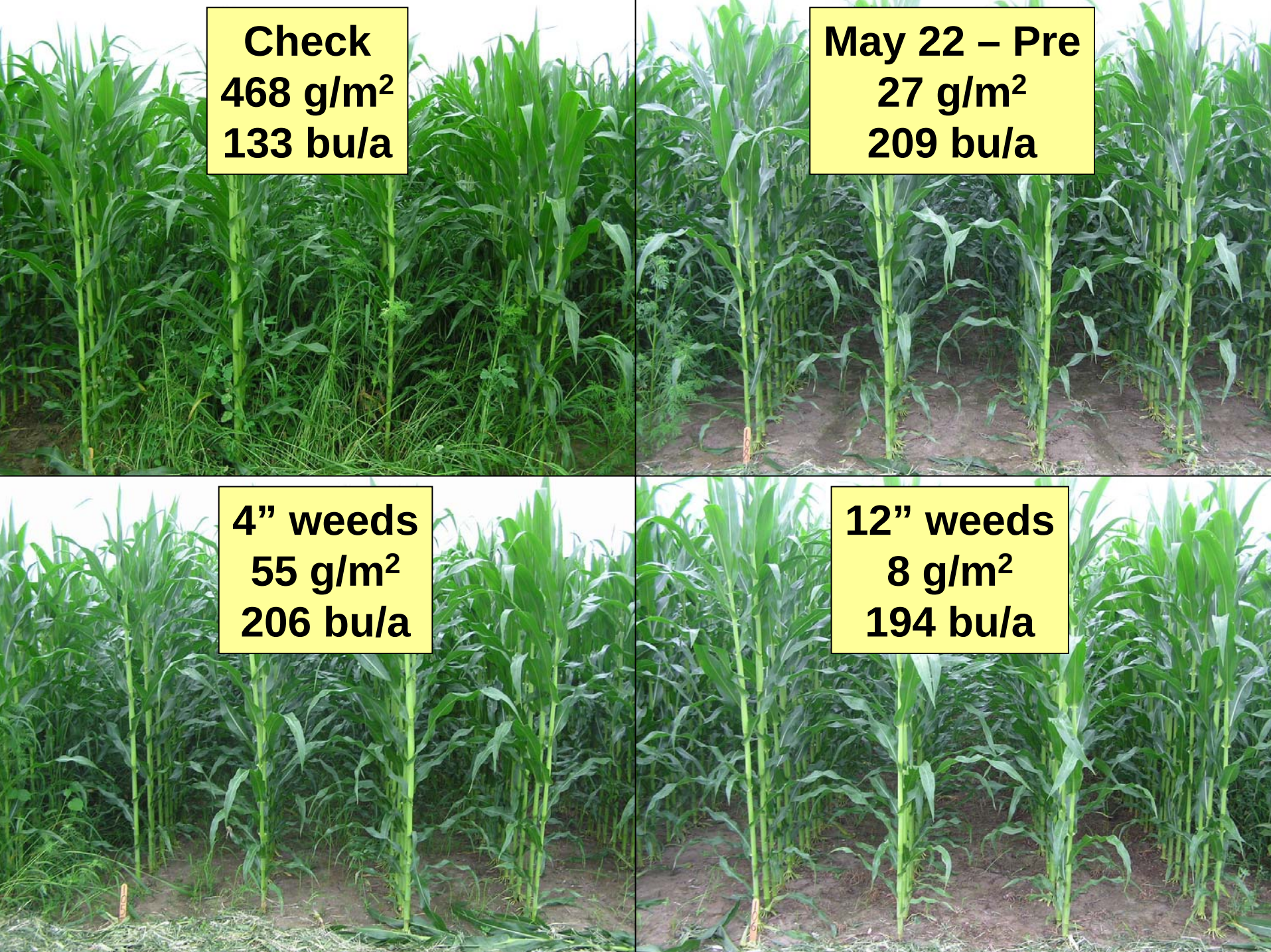
Is there a cost with late applications?

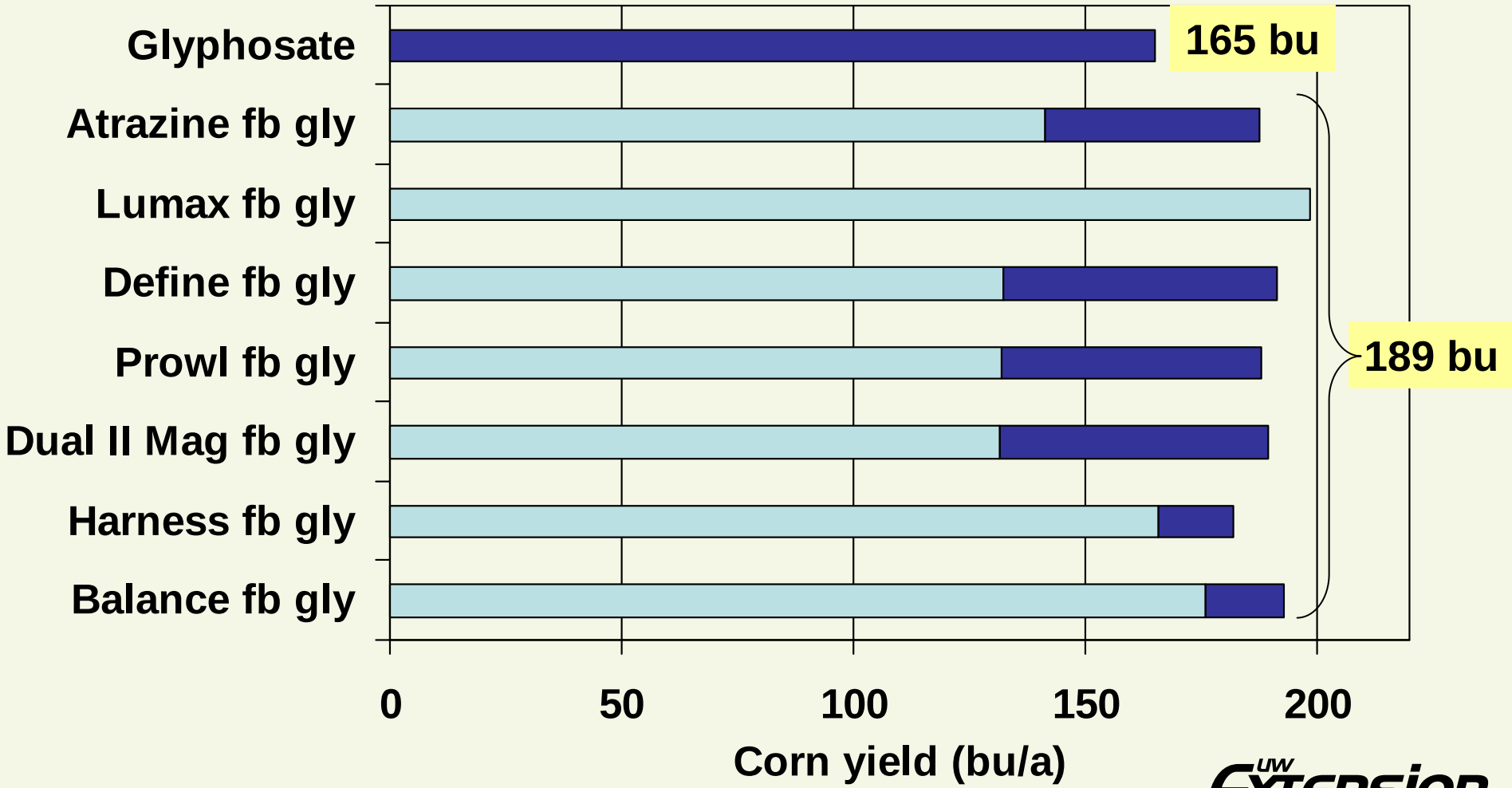



120 lb/a N
Check
120 lb/a N
May 22 - Pre
120 lb/a N
June 13 – 4” weeds
120 lb/a N
June 21 - 12” weeds


Check
468 g/m²
May 22 – Pre
27 g/m²
4” weeds
55 g/m²
12” weeds
8 g/m²


Check
468 g/m²
133 bu/a
May 22 – Pre
27 g/m²
209 bu/a
4” weeds
55 g/m²
206 bu/a
12” weeds
8 g/m²
194 bu/a

1/2 rates of pre herbicides in corn



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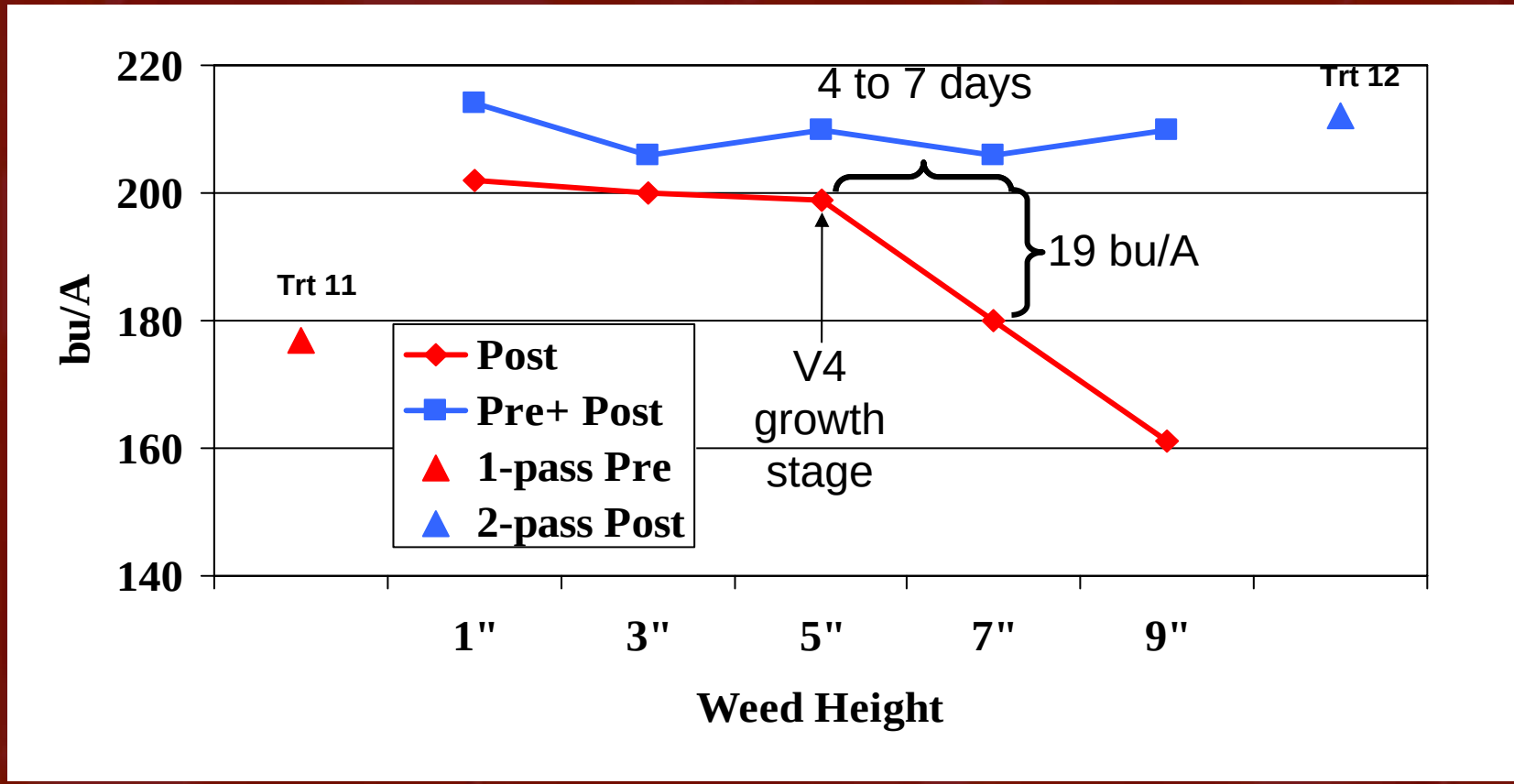
Glyphosate Timing and Corn Yield Across Locations, 2004 – Excluding Rochester



Post – Roundup WeatherMax (22 oz/A)
Pre + Post - Harness (1.25 pt./A) / Roundup WeatherMax (22 oz/A) + AMS
Trt 11 – Harness PRE
Trt 12 – Roundup WeatherMax + AMS / Roundup WeatherMax + AMS at 3"/ 2-4" regrowth

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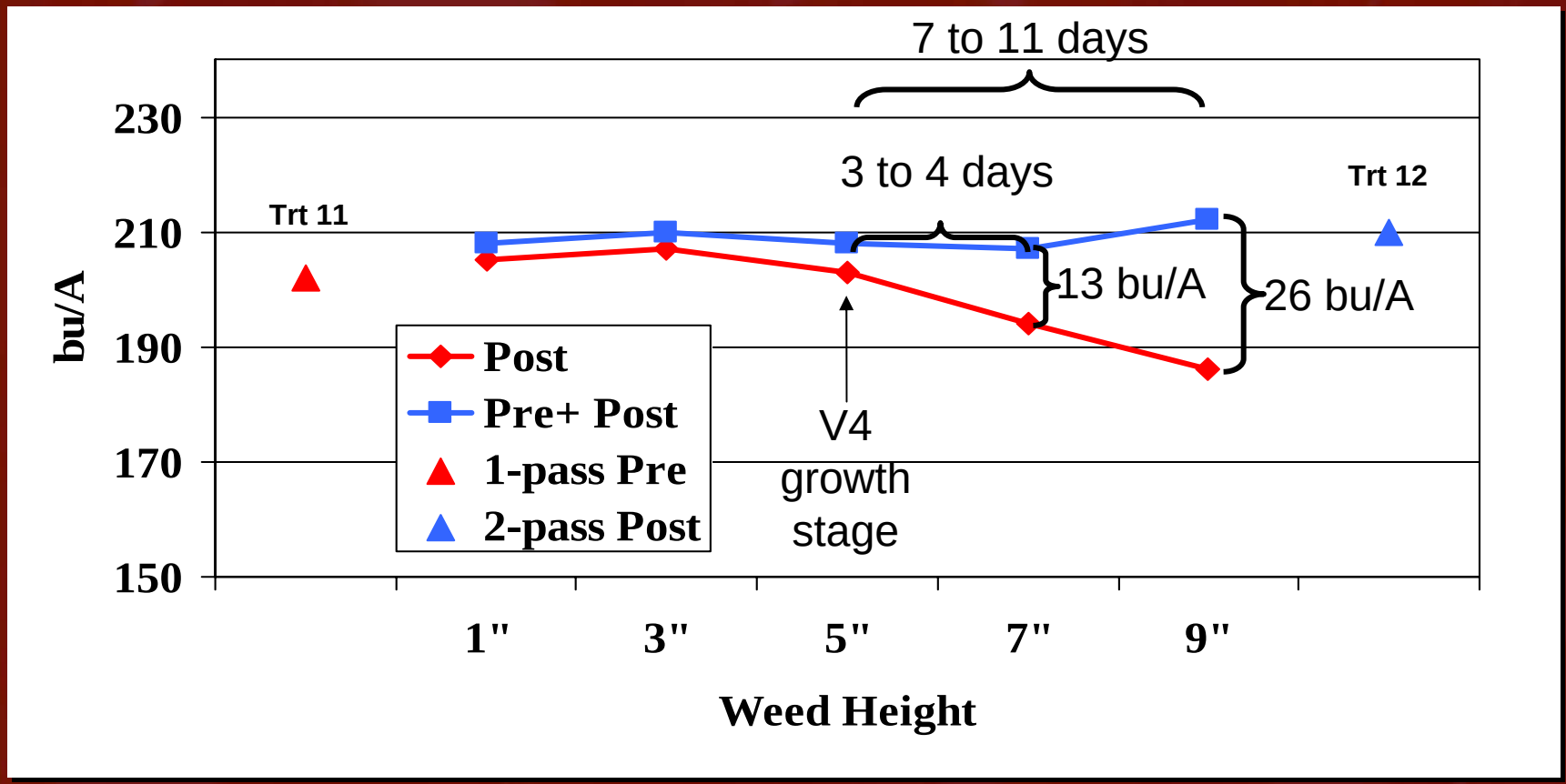
Glyphosate Timing and Corn Yield Across Locations 2005



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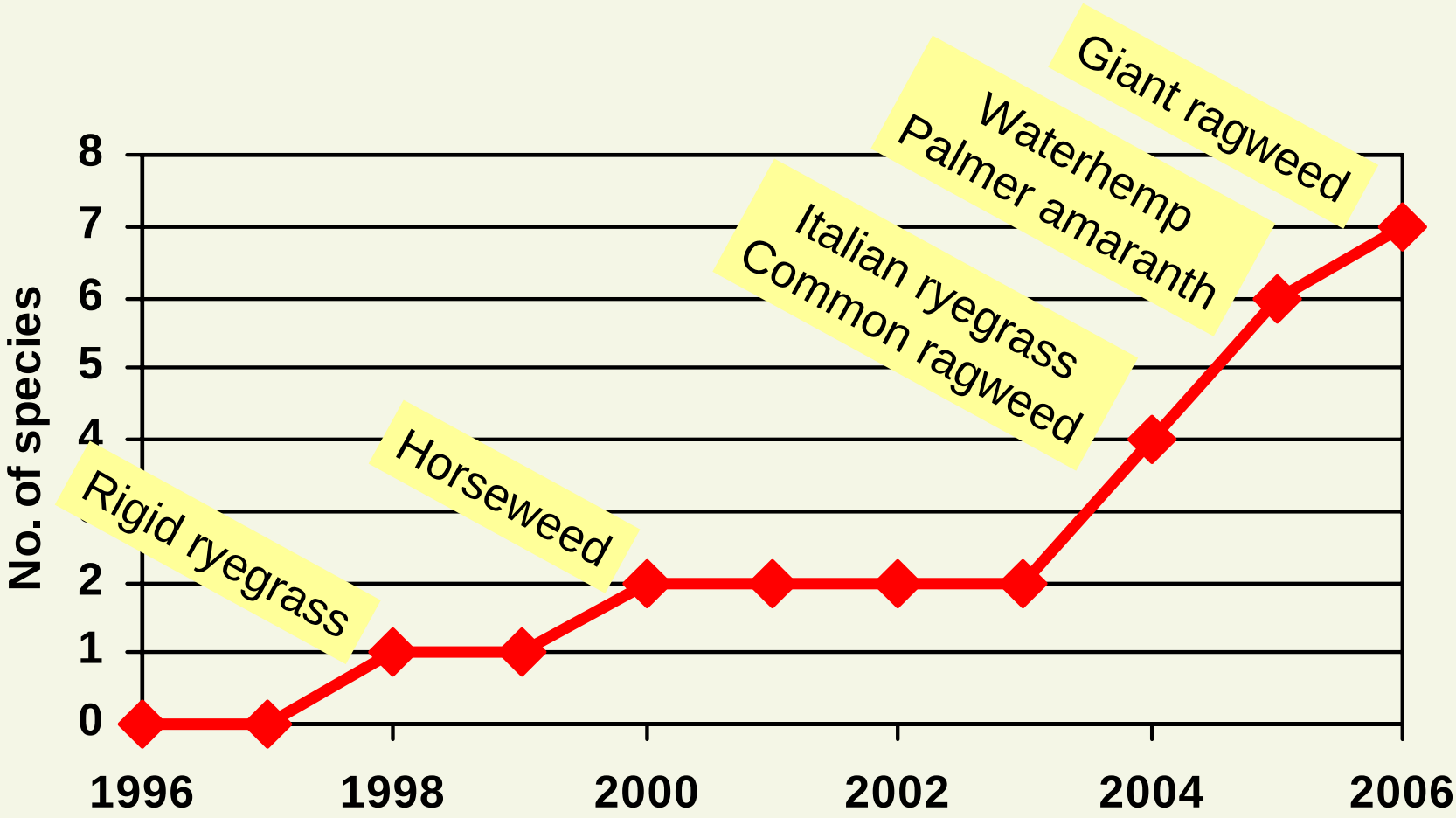
Glyphosate Resistant Weeds in the US



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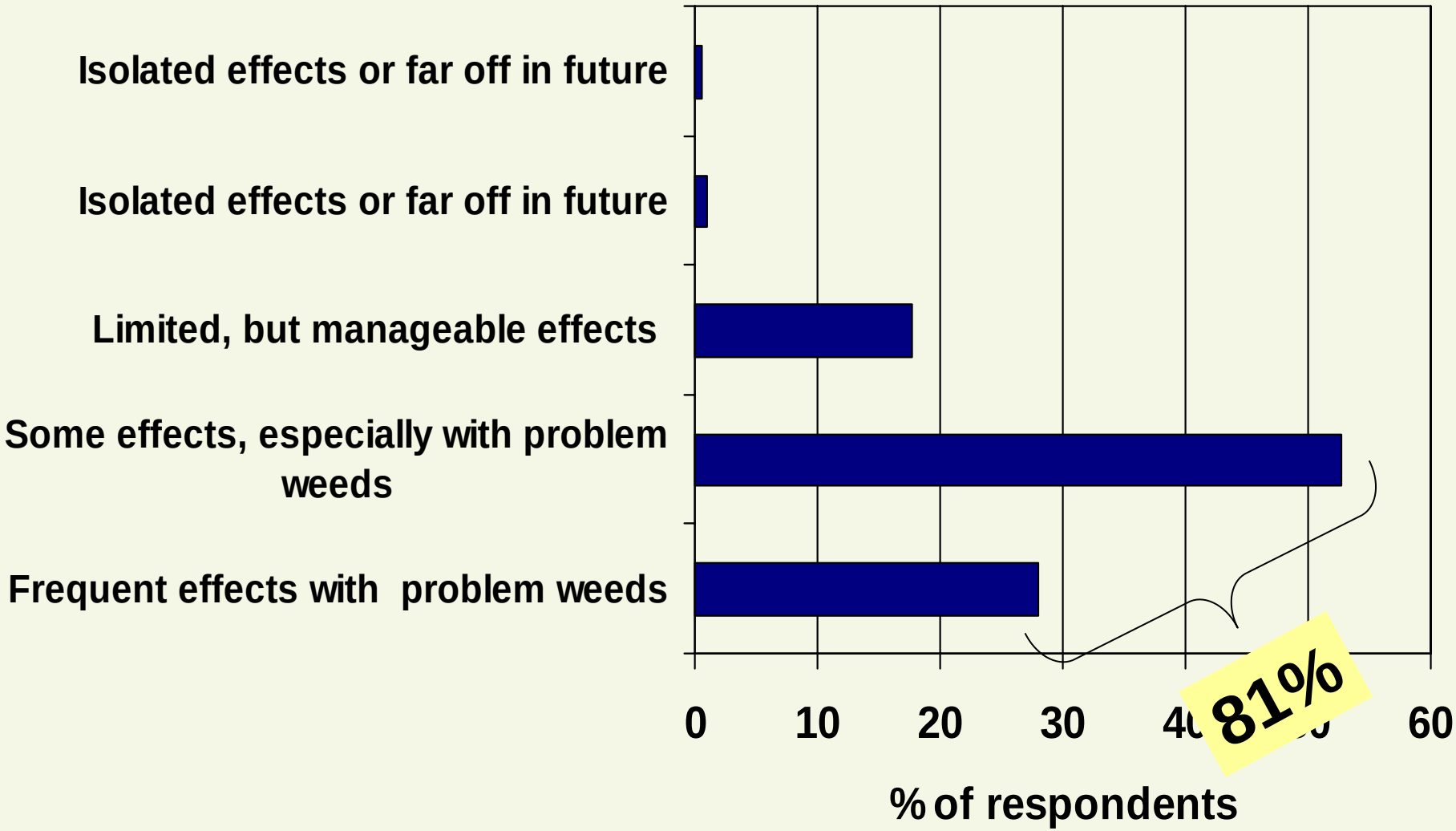
Are You Concerned?

(Will glyphosate-resistant weeds affect weed management in Wisconsin?)



Are 2-pass programs viable?

What is the cost?

- depends on the system - $10 to ?

What's the benefit?

- depends on the field
  - < problem weeds
  - < risk management (timing)
  - < part of resistance management