



Risk Management, GMO and Manure Management Plans...



What is Risk Management?

- ➤ The process of protecting an organizations assets by identifying and analyzing risks and exposures.
- Once identified, you can determine what to do with the risk:
 - ➤ Accept.
 - >Reduce.
 - >Transfer.
 - ➤ Avoid.
- > Develop a plan to finance the risk.



Why Is Risk Management Important?

- ➤ Risk is inherent in all aspects of your business.
- ➤ It's the things you don't know that can hurt you the most.
- ➤ Not all risk can be transferred.
- ➤ Not all risk can be avoided.
- ➤ It is imperative that you know what risk you are willing to accept and too plan accordingly.



What Are The Benefits Of Risk Management?

- ➤ Help you understand the risks and exposures to your business.
- ➤ Allows you to implement actions and strategies that can avoid or mitigate the costs associated with losses.
- ➤ Integrates safety and loss control into your business plan.
- Improves your ability budget and plan.



Rules to Live By...

- ➤ Retain risk in low frequency and low severity situations.
- ➤ Reduce or prevent risk in moderate frequency and moderate severity situations.
- Transfer risk in moderate frequency and high severity situations.
- ➤ Avoid risk in high frequency and high severity situations.



GMO's And Coverage Issues...

➤ Typically, the insurance industry excludes all liability claims for bodily injury that arise from the presence of GMO's in products.



What Are GMO's

- ➤ Genetically modified organism such as a plants, seeds, or grains that have been altered by genetic engineering.
- ➤ Genetic Engineering is defined as the process of manipulating an organisms genetic makeup by introducing or eliminating specific genes.



Hybrids vs. GMO's

➤ Hybrids are developed through the process of selective breeding and are not considered GMO's.



Risk Identification...

- ➤ Example I: You sell GMO grain into the human food chain. Years later a suits arise because people have developed cancer from the consumption of the GMO products over a period of time. This claim would be excluded.
- ➤ Example II: You inadvertently deliver a GMO product to an organic farmer who plants the product and looses his certification for 3 years. This claim would be excluded also.



- ➤ All other aspects of GMO products would be covered as traditional products are.
- ➤ Example I: Bin splits and GMO grain gets wet and goes out of condition. This is a property claim and would be covered.
- ➤ Example II: Customer purchases GMO product that fails to germinate. This would also be covered if you have the appropriate endorsement on your policy.



GMO Risk Management...

- ➤ In general this falls into the low frequency high severity category.
- ➤ Reduce risk. Have procedures in place to verify the accuracy of seed deliveries.
- ➤ Reduce risk. Consider having a "hold harmless" agreement signed by all customers who purchase GMO products from you.
- ➤ Transfer risk. Get a quote from the insurance markets on GMO liability.



Manure Management Plans And Coverage Issues...

- Great concern over the loss potential of this activity.
- ➤ This operation does not meet the definitions of coverage under general liability policies.
- ➤ Problems arising from this operation are typically pollution claims, general liability policies have an absolute pollution exclusion.
- ➤ If charged for, manure management plan consulting becomes a professional liability exposure.



Risk Identification...

- Customer over applicates field and blames you.
- ➤ Correct application produces run-off that contaminates a stream.
- > Excess nitrates in wells.



Manure Plan Risk Management...

- ➤ In general this falls into the low frequency high severity category.
- ➤ Reduce risk. Have a "hold harmless" agreement that is part of the contract.
- ➤ Transfer risk. Get a quote from the insurance market for manure plan consulting.



Conclusion...

- ➤ GMO's and manure plan consulting are good examples of risks in your business that you may not be able to completely avoid or transfer.
- Sound risk management practices can help you greatly reduce these risks.
- ➤ It can also help you spread the risk financially and will greatly improve your ability to budget and plan.
- Business that can demonstrate favorable loss experience by virtue of having strong risk management plans and safety programs in place get the most favorable treatment from the insurance market place.